

## Constraint Solving - Global Constraints (2)

### Job Shop

A job shop problem consists of scheduling  $J$  jobs, each consisting of  $T$  tasks, which have precedence constraints. For any job  $i$  (in  $0..J-1$ ), the beginning of task  $[i,j+1]$  should occur earlier than the end of task  $[i,j]$  (for  $j$  in  $(0..T-2)$ ).

The jobs are independent, except for the fact that the tasks are executed in machines of certain types and there are only a limited number of machines of each type. The number  $M$  of machines is equal to the number  $T$  of tasks, and the number of tasks executing in each machine is exactly the number of jobs.

The goal is to finish all tasks within a certain makespan (Satisfaction) or to minimize the makespan.

Solve the job shop problem modelling the non-overlapping between tasks executing in the same machine,

- a) With disjunctive constraints
- b) With cumulative constraints (either with or without using Task classes).

You have two instances in file **job\_shop\_aula.java**, that you can download from the web page of the course.

More generally, you should solve the job-shop problem for (small) instances obtained from the OR-library<sup>1</sup>, and available in the **jobshop\_benchmarks** folder, also available from the web page.

For example, benchmark "la03.txt" with the following data:

```
instance la03
Lawrence 10x5 instance (Table 3, instance 3); also called (setf3) or (F3)
10 5
1 23 2 45 0 82 4 84 3 38
2 21 1 29 0 18 4 41 3 50
2 38 3 54 4 16 0 52 1 52
4 37 0 54 2 74 1 62 3 57
4 57 0 81 1 61 3 68 2 30
4 81 0 79 1 89 2 89 3 11
3 33 2 20 0 91 4 20 1 66
4 24 1 84 0 32 2 55 3 8
4 56 0 7 3 54 2 64 1 39
4 40 1 83 0 19 2 8 3 7
```

specifies a problem with 10 jobs (rows) and 5 tasks each, where each row indicates, for that job, the types of the machines in which the tasks are executed and their duration.

For example, job 0 is composed of 5 tasks, to be executed, respectively, in machines of type 1,2,0,4 and 3, with durations 23, 45, 82, 84 and 38.

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<sup>1</sup> ORlibrary URL: <http://people.brunel.ac.uk/~mastjjb/jeb/info.html>. Job shop benchmarks from library (available in the course page) obtained from <http://people.brunel.ac.uk/~mastjjb/jeb/orlib/files/jobshop1.txt>